

RECORD OF NEGOTIATIONS

In the course of negotiations between the American and Soviet delegations, held in Moscow May 4 - 6, 1972, agreement was reached on draft texts of an Agreement on Cooperation in the Field of Environmental Protection between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics and of a list of possible areas of cooperation.

These drafts will be transmitted to the Governments of both countries for their consideration.

Head of the  
U. S. Delegation

Head of the  
Soviet Delegation

Gordon J. MacDonald  
Member, Council on Environmental Quality, Executive Office of the President, U.S.A.

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Director of Department,  
State Committee of the U.S.S.R.  
Council of Ministers for  
Science and Technology

Possible Main Areas of Cooperation

between the USA and the USSR in the

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The Parties agreed to conduct joint programs on the following aspects of the problems:

- Air pollution, including the reduction of the content of noxious substances in emissions from industry, transport and from other sources; improvement of existing methods, equipment, instruments and the development of new improved technology;
- Water pollution, including purification of waste waters by chemical, biological and other methods to prevent polluting water supplies, and developing new technological processes which would ensure minimal net use of water, as well as processes based on closed-cycle water systems;
- Environmental pollution associated with agricultural production, including the study and improvement of methods of using mineral fertilizers, chemical and biological means of plant protection, solving the problems of protection and improvement of soil productivity, as well as disposal of the wastes of agricultural production, etc.;
- Enhancement of the urban environment, including the solution of problems of urban planning, taking into account the requirements of environmental protection, transportation problems, questions of water supply, transportation, treatment and utilization of liquid and solid wastes, reduction of noise levels;
- Preservation of nature and the organization of preserves, including the study and preservation of natural ecological systems and existing species of plant and animal life;
- Marine pollution, including the development of effective means and methods of preventing contamination of the oceans by oil, heavy

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- Biological and genetic consequences of environmental pollution, including the study of the toxicity of various substances, the influence of various pollutants on the genetics of man, animals and plants, and methods of controlling their effects, as well as developing the scientific and technological bases for permissible amounts of emissions on large regions to ensure the normal viability of organisms and the preservation of the environment, etc.;

- Influence of environmental changes on climate, including the study of carbon dioxide, carbon monoxide, oxygen and ozone balance in the atmosphere, the role of suspended dust in the atmosphere and reflectivity of the earth, as well as local climatic changes due to urbanization;

- Earthquake prediction, including joint studies of the mechanism of earthquakes and the search for phenomena preceding earthquake activity;

- Arctic and subarctic ecological systems, and the impact of human activities on them;

- Legal and administrative measures for protecting environmental quality.

Between the Government of the United States of America  
and the Government of the Union of Soviet Socialist  
Republics

The Government of the United States of America and the Government  
of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics;

Attaching great importance to the problems of environmental protection

Proceeding on the assumption that the proper utilization of con-  
temporary scientific, technical and managerial achievements can, with  
appropriate control of their undesirable consequences, make possible  
the improvement of the interrelationship between man and nature;

Considering that the development of ~~mutual cooperation~~ in the field  
of environmental protection, taking into account the experience of  
countries with different social and economic systems, will be beneficial  
to the United States of America and the Union of Soviet Socialist  
Republics, as well as to other countries;

Considering that economic and social development for the benefit  
of future generations requires the protection and enhancement of the  
human environment today;

Desiring to facilitate the establishment of closer and long-term  
cooperation between interested organizations of the two countries in  
this field;

In accordance with the Agreement between the United States of  
America and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics on Exchanges and  
Cooperation in Scientific, Technical, Educational, Cultural, and other  
Fields in 1972-1973, signed April 11, 1972, and developing further the  
principles of mutually beneficial cooperation between the two countries;

Have agreed as follows:

Article I

## Article 2

This cooperation will be aimed at solving the most important aspects of the problems of the environment and will be devoted to working out measures to prevent pollution, to study pollution and its effect on the environment, and to develop the basis for controlling the impact of human activities on nature.

It will be implemented, in particular, in the following areas:

- air pollution;
- water pollution;
- environmental pollution associated with agricultural production;
- enhancement of the urban environment;
- preservation of nature and the organization of preserves;
- marine pollution;
- biological and genetic consequences of environmental pollution;
- influence of environmental changes on climate;
- earthquake prediction;
- arctic and subarctic ecological systems;
- legal and administrative measures for protecting environmental quality.

In the course of this cooperation the Parties will devote special attention to joint efforts improving existing technologies and developing new technologies which do not pollute the environment, to the introduction of these new technologies into everyday use, and to the study of their economic aspects.

The Parties declare that, upon mutual agreement, they will share the results of such cooperation with other countries.

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The Parties will conduct cooperative activities in the field of environmental

- exchange of scientists, experts and research scholars;
- organization of bilateral conferences, symposia and meetings of experts;
- exchange of scientific and technical information and documentation, and the results of research on environment;
- joint development and implementation of programs and projects in the field of basic and applied sciences;
- other forms of cooperation which may be agreed upon in the course of the implementation of this Agreement.

#### Article 4

Proceeding from the aims of this Agreement the Parties will encourage and facilitate, as appropriate, the establishment and development of direct contacts and cooperation between institutions and organizations, governmental, public and private, of the two countries, and the conclusion, where appropriate, of separate agreements and contracts.

#### Article 5

For the implementation of this Agreement a US-USSR Joint Committee on Cooperation in the Field of Environmental Protection shall be established. As a rule this Joint Committee shall meet once a year in Washington and Moscow, alternately. The Joint Committee shall approve concrete measures and programs of cooperation, designate the participating organizations responsible for the realization of these programs and make recommendations, as appropriate, to the two Governments.

Each Party shall designate a coordinator. These coordinators, between sessions of the Joint Committee, shall maintain contact between the American and Soviet parts, supervise the implementation of the pertinent cooperative programs, specify the individual sections of these programs, and coordinate the activities of organizations participating

Article 6

Nothing in this Agreement shall be construed to prejudice other agreements concluded between the two Parties.

Article 7

This Agreement shall enter into force upon signature and shall remain in force for five years after which it will be extended for successive five year periods unless one Party notifies the other of the termination thereof not less than six months prior to its expiration.

The termination of this Agreement shall not affect the validity of agreements and contracts between interested institutions and organizations of the two countries concluded on the basis of this Agreement.

Done on May , 1972 at Moscow in duplicate, in the English and Russian languages, both texts being equally authentic.

FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF THE  
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF THE  
UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST  
REPUBLICS